

REPORT TO THE LEGISLATURE
Pursuant to P.A. 124 of 2007
Section 612(4)
Parolees Returned to Prison and Probationers Sentenced to Prison
for either Technical Violations or New Sentences
March 1, 2008 — March 31, 2008

Section 612(4) of 2007 P.A. 124 requires that the Department of Corrections provide a report on the number of all parolees returned to prison and probationers sentenced to prison for either technical violations or new sentences from March 1, 2008 through March 31, 2008, broken down by probationers, parolees after their first parole, and parolees who have been paroled more than once, including detailed information regarding:

- (a) *The number of parole and probation violators returned to or sent to prison for a new crime with a comparison of original versus new offenses by major offense type: assaultive, nonassaultive, drug, and sex.*

See **TABLE A1** for probation violators sent to prison for new sentences committed while on probation. See **TABLE A2** for parole violators returned to prison for new sentences (PVNS) committed while on parole.

- (b) *The number of offenders returned to or sent to prison for a technical violation and the type of violation, including, but not limited to, zero gun tolerance and substance abuse violations.*

For probationers sentenced to prison, charges for technical violations are not recorded in our data system (although planned as a future enhancement). See **TABLE B** for all sustained charges for parole technical violators returned to prison.

- (c) *The educational history of those offenders, including how many had a G.E.D. or high school diploma prior to incarceration in prison, how many received a G.E.D. while in prison, and how many received a vocational certificate while in prison.*

For probationers sentenced to prison see **TABLE C1**. See **TABLE C2** and **TABLE C3** for parolees returned to prison.

- (d) *The number of offenders who participated in the MPRI versus the number of those who did not.*

Not applicable for probationers sentenced to prison since the Michigan Prisoner ReEntry Initiative (MPRI) participants are prisoners returning to the community by either parole or discharge on the maximum sentence. See **TABLE D** for parolees returned to prison.

- (e) *The unduplicated number of offenders who participated in substance abuse treatment programs, mental health treatment programs, or both, while in prison, itemized by diagnosis.*

See **TABLE E** for parolees returned to prison.

SUMMARY TABLE

A. Probationers Committed to Prison by Commitment Type

March 1, 2008 - March 31, 2008

Commitment Type	N
Probation Violator Technical	75
Probation Violator New Sentence	129
Total	204

B. Parole Violators Returned to Prison by Return Type

March 1, 2008 - March 31, 2008

Return Type	First Parole	Reparoles	Total
Parole Violator Technical	105	48	153
Parole Violator New Sentence	139	38	177
Total	244	86	330

**TABLE A1: Probation Violators Sent to Prison
For New Sentences Committed while on Probation
By Original Crime versus New Crime:**

March 1, 2008 - March 31, 2008

Original Probation Crime	New Crime on Probation				Total
	CSC	Other Assaultive	Drug	Other Nonassaultive	
CSC	6	1	0	1	8
Other Assaultive	0	54	0	2	56
Drug	0	2	12	2	16
Other Nonassaultive	2	3	2	39	46
Not Reported*	0	3	0	0	3
Total	8	63	14	44	129

Note: Probation technical violators sent to prison may have pending charges for offenses committed while on probation, but the above table includes only probation violators committed with a new sentence.

* Most commonly due to out of state probation cases where the original probation offense is not recorded.

**TABLE A2: Parole Violator New Sentence (PVNS) Intake
First Parole versus Reparole
By Original Crime versus New Crime:
March 1, 2008 - March 31, 2008**

PVNS - First Parole from Current Prison Term

Original Crime from which Paroled	New Crime on Parole				Total
	CSC	Other Assaultive	Drug	Other Nonassaultive	
CSC	0	0	1	0	1
Other Assaultive	0	14	6	11	31
Drug	0	6	13	6	25
Other Nonassaultive	1	18	7	56	82
Total	1	38	27	73	139

PVNS - Reparole from Current Prison Term

Original Crime from which Paroled	New Crime on Parole				Total
	CSC	Other Assaultive	Drug	Other Nonassaultive	
CSC	0	0	0	0	0
Other Assaultive	0	3	0	5	8
Drug	0	1	2	1	4
Other Nonassaultive	1	5	4	16	26
Total	1	9	6	22	38

TABLE B: All Sustained Charges for Parole Violator Technical Returns to Prison***First Parole from Current Prison Term****March 1, 2008 - March 31, 2008**

<u>Charges*</u>	<u>N</u>
01 Contact agent no later than first business day after release	50
02 Must not change residence	16
03 Must not leave state	14
04 Not engage in any behavior that constitutes a violation	120
05 Comply with alcohol and drug testing ordered by field agent	4
06 Not associate with anyone you know to have a felony record	5
07 Must not own or possess a firearm	3
07 Must not own, possess or use any object as a weapon	1
08 Must not own, possess or use any object as a weapon	5
09 Make earnest efforts to find and maintain employment	2
1.0 No contact with any child	4
1.11 Sex Offender registration, provide address data & ID	3
1.12 Not own computer or device capable of connecting to Internet	1
1.4 Not purchase/possess/use sexually stimulating material	1
1.5 Treatment program (sex offender) as approved by agent	1
1.6 1,000' from schools and child care centers without approval	1
1.7 1,000' from parks/public pool/playground/arcades	1
10 Must comply w/special conditions, written and verbal orders	7
2.0 Not use/possess alcohol/intoxicants or in place served	24
2.1 Complete Sub Abuse Treatment Program as referred by agent	10
2.3 Not own/possess paging device or cellular phone	1
3.3 Treatment Program (mental health/other) approved by agent	1
3.4 Complete Program	3
3.7 Complete tether program	3
4.4 Abide by a specified curfew as directed	23
4.5 No contact/or within 500' home/school/employment of (name)	2
4.6 No contact	3
5.1 May not drive	5
7.0 No checking account, charge account or credit card	1
99 Parole Board Non-Standard Special Condition	1

* Most parolees returned for Technical Violations have multiple charges.
Some parolees returned recently for Technical Violations may have pending charges not yet sustained.

TABLE B (cont.): All Sustained Charges for Parole Violator Technical Returns to Prison***Reparole from Current Prison Term****March 1, 2008 - March 31, 2008**

<u>Charges*</u>	<u>N</u>
01 Contact agent no later than first business day after release	38
02 Must not change residence	13
03 Must not leave state	10
04 Not engage in any behavior that constitutes a violation	73
05 Comply with alcohol and drug testing ordered by field agent	1
06 Not associate with anyone you know to have a felony record	2
07 Must not own or possess a firearm	1
08 Must not own, possess or use any object as a weapon	1
1.0 No contact with any child	3
1.1 Not provide care or live in home w/child 16 or under	1
1.11 Sex Offender registration, provide address data & ID	9
1.3 No romantic relationship with person associated w/ child	1
1.3 No romantic relationship with person associated w/child	1
1.5 Treatment program (sex offender) as approved by agent	1
1.6 1,000' from schools and child care centers without approval	2
1.7 1,000' from parks/public pool/playground/arcades	1
10 Must comply w/special conditions, written and verbal orders	1
2.0 Not use/possess alcohol/intoxicants or in place served	8
2.1 Complete Sub Abuse Treatment Program as referred by agent	3
3.4 Complete Program	2
3.4 Complete Sub Abuse Treatment Program as referred by agent	1
3.7 Complete tether program	6
3.8 Live in Corrections Center as ordered by Field Agent	1
4.4 Abide by a specified curfew as directed	5
4.5 No contact/or within 500' home/school/employment of (name)	3
4.6 No contact	2
5.1 May not drive	1
99 Parole Board Non-Standard Special Condition	1
99.1 Parole Board Non-Standard Special Condition	1
99.2 Parole Board Non-Standard Special Condition	1

* Most parolees returned for Technical Violations have multiple charges.
Some parolees returned recently for Technical Violations may have pending charges not yet sustained.

**TABLE C1: Probationers Committed to Prison by Commit Type
By Academic Education Status at Time of Prison Admission
March 1, 2008 - March 31, 2008**

Commitment Type	No GED or Diploma	At Least GED or Diploma
Probation Violator Technical	42.7%	57.3% ¹
Probation Violator New Sentence	51.2%	48.8% ²

* Reported academic education status for probation violators committed to prison is now based on data verified in the Offender Education Tracking System (OETS) rather than self-reporting at intake.

¹ Subject to pending verification of 3 cases

² Subject to pending verification of 2 cases

**TABLE C2: Academic Education Status of Parolees Returned to Prison
by Return Type**

March 1, 2008 - March 31, 2008

First Parole from Current Prison Term

Return Type	GED or Diploma*				
	Pending Verification	None	Before Current Prison Term	During Current Prison Term	After Paroled
Parole Violator Technical	1.0%	34.3%	46.7%	17.0%	1.0%
Parole Violator New Sentence	0.0%	23.7%	56.1%	18.0%	2.2%

Reparole from Current Prison Term

Return Type	GED or Diploma*				
	Pending Verification	None	Before Current Prison Term	During Current Prison Term	After Paroled
Parole Violator Technical	0.0%	33.3%	45.8%	20.9%	0.0%
Parole Violator New Sentence	0.0%	28.9%	44.7%	23.8%	2.6%

* New data has allowed increased accuracy in determining actual graduation dates which has resulted in shifts in %'s across return types as compared to previous months.

**TABLE C3: Parolees Returned to Prison by Return Type
Who Received Vocational Certificates in Prison Prior to Parole**

March 1, 2008 - March 31, 2008

Parole Violator Return Type	First Parole	Reparole
Parole Violator Technical	24	1
Parole Violator New Sentence	18	3

**TABLE D: Parolees Returned to Prison by Return Type
By Whether Participated in the Michigan Prisoner ReEntry Initiative*
(MPRI)**

March 1, 2008 - March 31, 2008

First Parole from Current Prison Term

Return Type	MPRI	Not MPRI	Total
Parole Violator Technical	22	83	105
Parole Violator New Sentence	27	112	139
Total	49	195	244

Reparole from Current Prison Term

Return Type	MPRI	Not MPRI	Total
Parole Violator Technical	18	30	48
Parole Violator New Sentence	30	8	38
Total	48	38	86

* The number of parolees engaged in the MPRI is increasing as the initiative is gradually brought up to scale statewide.

TABLE E: Parole Violators Returned to Prison
Distribution of Number of Offenders Who Participated in
Substance Abuse Treatment Programs, Mental Health Treatment Programs,
or Both, While in Prison by Diagnosis
March 1, 2008 - March 31, 2008

First Parole - Parole Violator New Sentence

Mental Health Diagnosis	Substance Abuse Programs		Total
	Yes	No	
No Mental Health Diagnosis	85	36	121
295.30 Schizophrenia, Paranoid Type	0	1	1
296.06 Bipolar I Disorder, Single Manic Episode, In Full Remission	0	1	1
296.24 Major Depressive Disorder, Single Episode, Severe With Psychotic Features	0	1	1
296.32 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Moderate	1	0	1
296.33 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Severe Without Psychotic Features	0	1	1
296.56 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Depressed, In Full Remission	0	1	1
296.61 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Mixed, Mild	1	0	1
296.80 Bipolar Disorder NOS	1	0	1
296.90 Mood Disorder NOS	2	2	4
298.9 Psychotic Disorder NOS	1	1	2
304.20 Cocaine Dependence	0	1	1
304.80 Polysubstance Dependence	0	1	1
311 Depressive Disorder NOS	1	1	2
Total	92	47	139

First Parole - Parole Violator Technical

Mental Health Diagnosis	Substance Abuse Programs		Total
	Yes	No	
No Mental Health Diagnosis	62	33	95
296.46 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Manic, In Full Remission	0	1	1
296.90 Mood Disorder NOS	2	3	5
303.90 Alcohol Dependence	1	0	1
311 Depressive Disorder NOS	1	1	2
799.9 Condition Deferred	0	1	1
Total	66	39	105

Reparoles - Parole Violator New Sentence

Mental Health Diagnosis	Substance Abuse Programs		Total
	Yes	No	
No Mental Health Diagnosis	21	9	30
295.30 Schizophrenia, Paranoid Type	1	0	1
295.70 Schizoaffective Disorder	1	0	1
296.32 Major Depressive Disorder, Recurrent, Moderate	1	0	1
296.51 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Depressed, Mild	1	0	1
296.52 Bipolar I Disorder, Most Recent Episode Depressed, Moderate	1	0	1
296.80 Bipolar Disorder NOS	0	1	1
296.90 Mood Disorder NOS	1	0	1
300.01 Panic Disorder Without Agoraphobia	1	0	1
Total	28	10	38

Reparoles - Parole Violator Technical

Mental Health Diagnosis	Substance Abuse Programs		Total
	Yes	No	
No Mental Health Diagnosis	25	20	45
303.90 Alcohol Dependence	1	0	1
311 Depressive Disorder NOS	1	1	2
Total	27	21	48